

Economic Indicators

GDP

Unit 5 - Macroeconomics

What are Indicators?

- ✱ These are signs that tell us how our economy is doing
- ✱ There are 4 Indicators:
 - ✱ Gross Domestic Product
 - ✱ Employment
 - ✱ Inflation
 - ✱ The Federal Reserve

Gross Domestic Product

- * Estimate how much everything created or every service given in Brea is worth for an entire year.
- * GDP
 - * Dollar amount of all products and services produced in the US in a year
 - * It's a measure of how productive our country is

GDP Data Comes from 4 Categories

- * **Consumer Goods (C)**
- * **Investment Goods (I)**
- * **Government (G)**
- * **Exports Minus Imports (X - M)**

How is GDP Calculated?

- * $C + I + G + (X - M)$
- * How will you remember this?
 - * CAN I GET X-MEN?



Factors that Lead to a High GDP

- ✱ **Highly populated**
- ✱ **Advanced Technology**
- ✱ **Plentiful Natural Resources**
- ✱ **Produce Expensive Products**

Who Has the Highest GDP?

* 1) US \$14.5 Trillion

* 2) China \$6 Trillion

* 3) Japan \$5.5 Trillion

* 4) India \$3 Trillion

* 5) Germany \$2.8 Trillion

* 2010 World GDP: \$69 Trillion

Some things are left out

SECOND HAND SALES

SELLING YOUR HOUSE DOES NOT COUNT
TOWARDS THE GDP. IT ONLY COUNTS
THE FIRST TIME IT IS SOLD

Why is
the carpet so
stained?

It smells like
blood

Thats hawaiian
punch

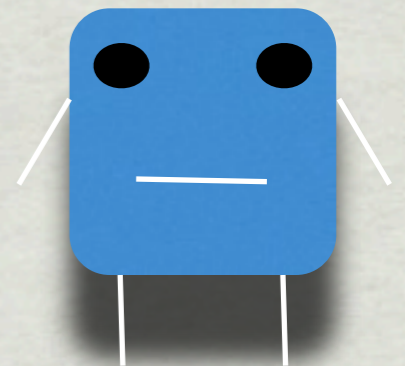
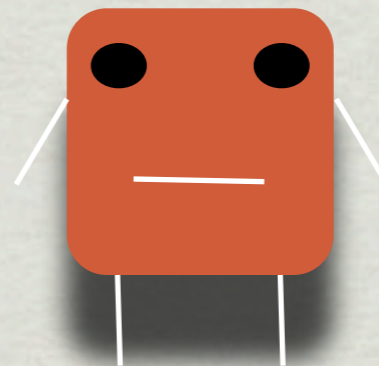
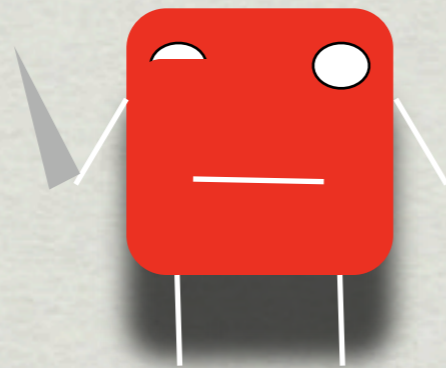
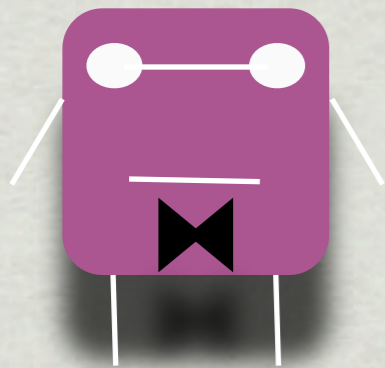
Its probably not...

Wanna
buy a baby?

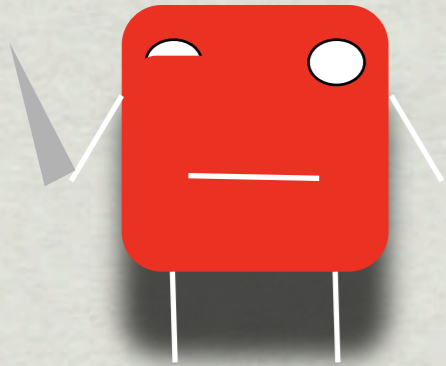
What is
it with you and
babies?

**UNDERGROUND
TRANSACTIONS**

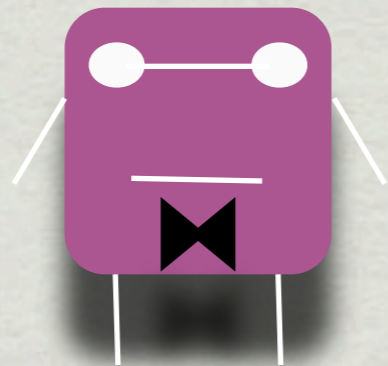
ILLEGAL TRANSACTIONS ARE NOT RECORDED



Limited but worth it!



BUILT DEADLY
NERVE
GAS FACTORY



BUILT HOSPITAL FOR
KITTENS AFFECTED
BY NERVE GAS



**BOTH RAISE GDP
BY \$10 BILLION**

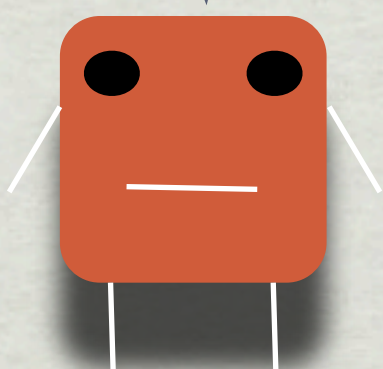
- * The GDP isn't perfect
- * It doesn't show **WHAT** is being produced
- * Doesn't take into account if the production is good or bad
- * GDP is still a great measure of countries economic health



Need more punch....

GNP-National Income

- * This is the dollar value of all final goods created using labor and property supplied by the US
- * Measures income in the US
- * Tied to employment
- * 1 of 5 indicators of income



I feel like
were being
watched



Me too...

- ✱ **Net National Product**

- ✱ This is the amount of money left over after you subtract the cost of replacing equipment from the GNP

- ✱ **National Income**

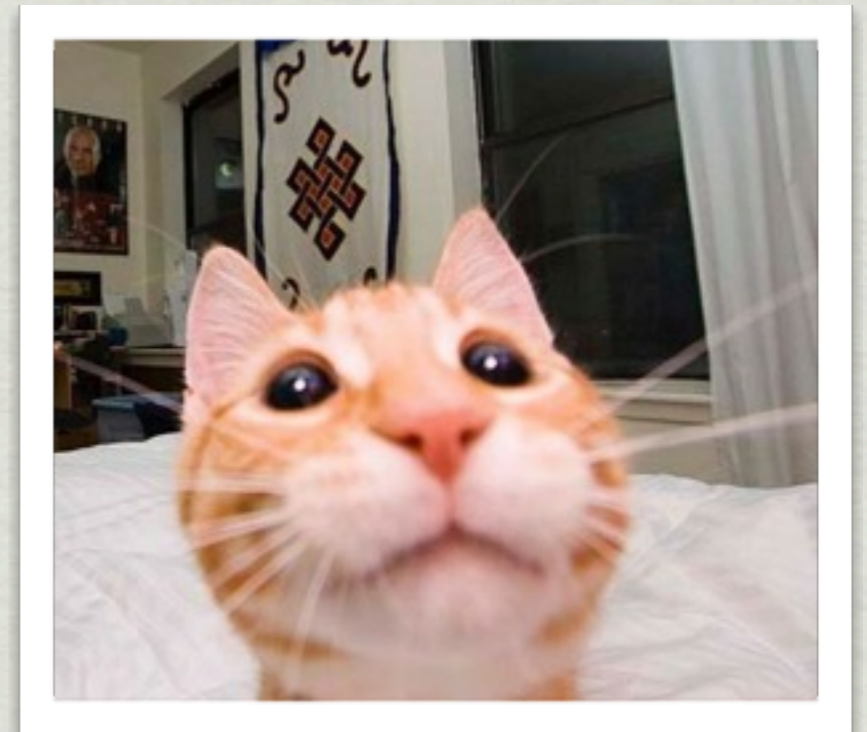
- ✱ Income left for firms after taxes

- ✱ **Personal Income**

- ✱ Income left before a person has taxes have been taken out

- ✱ **Disposable Income**

- ✱ Income after taxes



YOU GETTING ALL THIS?

Parts of the Economy

- * GDP and GNP measure the economy
- * Economy of a country is broken into 4 parts
 - * Consumer Sector
 - * Private households
 - * Investment Sector
 - * Sole proprietor, partnership, corporations
 - * Government Sector
 - * The government...duh
 - * Foreign Sector
 - * Trade deficit



What makes Employment important?

- * Employment is vital to the health of the economy
- * Economists want “full employment”
 - * This doesn't mean everyone has a job
 - * It means as many people have a job as possible